



Red Hall Attendance Policy

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Author: Helen Tomlinson

Signature of Chair of Governors:

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'H. Tomlinson', written over a faint line.



Red Hall Attendance Policy

Introduction:

This is a successful school and your child plays their part in making it so. We aim for an environment which enables and encourages all members of the community to reach out for excellence. For our children to gain the greatest benefit from their education it is vital that they attend regularly and your child should be at school, on time, every day the school is open unless the reason for the absence is unavoidable.

It is very important therefore that you make sure that your child attends regularly and this Policy sets out how together we will achieve this.

Why Regular Attendance is so important:

Learning: - Any absence affects the pattern of a child's schooling and regular absence will seriously affect their learning. Any pupil's absence disrupts teaching routines so may affect the learning of others in the same class.

Ensuring your child's regular attendance at school is your legal responsibility and permitting absence from school without a good reason creates an offence in law and may result in prosecution.

Safeguarding: - Your child may be at risk of harm if they do not attend school regularly. Safeguarding the interests of each child is everyone's responsibility and within the context of this school, we will adhere to 'Working together to Safeguard Children' (July 2018) Keeping Children Safe in Education (September 2020) and School's Safeguarding and Child Protection Policy:

- Protecting children from maltreatment.
- Preventing impairment of children's health or development.
- Ensuring that children are growing up in circumstances consistent with the provision of safe and effective care.
- Taking action to enable all children have the best life chances.
- Detecting early support through Early Help Assessment.

Failing to attend this school on a regular basis will be considered as a safeguarding matter.

Promoting Regular Attendance:

Helping to create a pattern of regular attendance is everybody's responsibility - parents, pupils and all members of school staff.

To help us all to focus on this we will:

- Give you details on attendance in our regular Newsletter;
- Report to you at least half-termly on how your child is performing in school, what their attendance and punctuality rate is and how this relates to their attainments;
- Celebrate good attendance by displaying individual and class achievements;
- Reward good or improving attendance through class competitions, certificates and outings/events.



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The Law relating to Attendance

Section 7 of the Education Act 1996 states that 'the parent of every child of compulsory school age shall cause him / her to receive efficient full time education suitable:-

- (a) to age, ability and aptitude and
- (b) to any special educational needs he/ she may have

Either by regular attendance at school or otherwise'

The Law relating to Safeguarding

Section 175 of the Education Act 2002 places a duty on local authorities and Governing Bodies to have regard to guidance issued by the Secretary of State with regard to safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children and students under the age of 18.

Understanding types of absence:

Every half-day absence from school has to be classified by the school (not by the parents), as either AUTHORISED or UNAUTHORISED. This is why information about the cause of any absence is always required, preferably in writing.

Authorised absences are mornings or afternoons away from school for a good reason such as genuine illness, medical/dental appointments which unavoidably fall in school time, emergencies or other unavoidable cause.

Unauthorised absences are those which the school does not consider reasonable and for which no "leave" has been given. This type of absence can lead to the Local Authority using sanctions and/or legal proceedings. This includes:

- Parents/carers keeping children off school unnecessarily
- Truancy before or during the school day
- Absences which have never been properly explained
- Children who arrive at school too late to get a mark
- Shopping, looking after other children or birthdays
- Unauthorised leave of absence/holiday or day trips in term time.

Whilst any child may be off school because they are ill, sometimes they can be reluctant to attend school. Any problems with regular attendance are best sorted out between the school, the parents and the child. If your child is reluctant to attend, it is never better to cover up their absence or to give in to pressure to excuse them from attending. This gives the impression that attendance does not matter and usually make things worse.

Any student in Red Hall Primary School identified as having been absent for ten or more days in a school year will have all further absence **unauthorised** on school's register. However, should parent(s) provide evidence from a medical practitioner advising that the period of absence was necessary, the absence for the evidenced period will be authorised.

Penalty Notices

From 1st September 2017 there are new rules for unauthorised absence in term time. In Dudley, the Education Investigation Service will instigate statutory intervention on behalf of the Local Authority,



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when notified that a pupil has a relevant level of unauthorised absence. This can result in a Penalty Notice being issued to a child's parents or carers. A Penalty Notice will be issued to each parent. Section 576 of the Education Act 1996 defines a parent as:

- All natural parents, whether married or not
- Any person, who, although they are not a natural parent, has parental responsibility (as defined in the Children Act 1989) for a child or young person
- Any person, who, although not a natural parent, has care of a child or young person- having care of a child or young person means a person with whom the child lives and who looks after the child

A Penalty Notice might be issued when unauthorised absence results in a child having 12 sessions of unauthorised absence in a six-week period (or less). A session is a morning or afternoon, so 10 sessions is the equivalent of a week off school. A Penalty Notice is £60, if paid within 21 days of receipt, rising to £120, if paid after 21 days but within 28 days of receipt.

Parents and carers can be issued with Penalty Notices if a pupil, who has been excluded, contravenes the details set out in in the Exclusion Letter as to their whereabouts during the first 6 days of exclusion.

Persistent Absenteeism (PA):

A pupil becomes a 'persistent absentee' when they miss 10% or more schooling across the school year for whatever reason. Absence at this level is doing considerable damage to any child's educational prospects and we need parents' fullest support and co-operation to tackle this. We monitor all absence thoroughly. Any case that is seen to have reached the PA mark or is at risk of moving towards that mark is given priority and you will be informed of this immediately. PA pupils are tracked and monitored carefully through our pastoral system and we also combine this with academic mentoring where absence affects attainment.

Absence Procedures:

If your child is absent you must:

- Contact us as soon as possible on the first day of absence;
- Send a note in on the first day they return with an explanation of the absence – you must do this even if you have already telephoned us;
- Or, you can call into school and report to reception, who will arrange for a member of staff to speak with you.

If your child is absent we will:

- Telephone you on the first day of absence if we have not heard from you;
- Invite you in to discuss the situation with our Attendance Support Officer and/or a member of the senior management team if absences persist;
- Refer the matter to our Attendance Support Officer and/or the Local Authority if attendance does not improve and if the absence meets the criteria for referral.

Telephone numbers:

There are times when we need to contact parents about lots of things, including absence. We need to have your contact numbers at all times. So help us to help you and your child by making sure we always have an up to date number – if we don't then something important may be missed. **You**



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have a duty to notify school as soon as possible of any changes to contact details.

The School Attendance Officer:

Parents are expected to contact school at an early stage and to work with the staff in resolving any problems together. This is nearly always successful. If difficulties cannot be resolved this way, the school may discuss matters with our appointed Attendance Support Officer. He/she will discuss matters and try to resolve the situation by agreement. However, if your child's attendance does not improve and unauthorised absences persist school may refer the case to Dudley Council, Education Investigation Service (EIS). They are a statutory service who issue sanctions such as Penalty Notices or refer the case for prosecution in the Magistrates Court, based on the evidence provided by the school.

Parents can contact the EIS themselves to ask for guidance on their procedures. Their telephone number is 01384 814317.

Monitoring and Evaluating Attendance

Step 1 completed by Red Hall Primary:

When a child has been absent for 5 days or 10 sessions (over a 6 week period) you will receive a warning letter from the school

Step 2 completed by Red Hall Primary

When a child has a further 5 days' absence throughout any period in the school year, you will receive a second warning letter from the school informing you that no further absence will be authorised without medical evidence to support your view that your child was not well enough to attend school.

Step 3 completed by Education Investigation Services

If attendance does not improve, you will be referred to the Education Investigation Service.

The Governors receive a termly report on attendance in the Headteacher's report to Full Governors. The Headteacher and Governing Body of each school have a responsibility to inform the EIS if parents choose to home-school their children or if there is a concern that a child is missing in education.

Lateness:

Poor punctuality is not acceptable. If your child misses the start of the day they can miss work and do not spend time with their class teacher getting vital information and news for the day. Late arriving pupils also disrupt lessons. This can be embarrassing for the child and can encourage absence.

How we manage lateness:

The school day starts at 9.00am and we expect your child to be in class at that time.

Registers will be marked at that time and your child will receive a 'L' late mark if they are not present in the class.



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The register will be closed 20 minutes after school's start time (9.20am). In accordance with the Regulations, if your child arrives after that time they will receive a 'U' mark that shows them to be on site, but this will **not** count as a present mark and it will mean they have an unauthorised absence.

If your child has a persistent late record you will be asked to meet with a member of school staff and/or Attendance Support Officer to resolve the problem, but you can approach us at any time if you are having problems getting your child to school on time.

If your child is late more than six times in a school year, the privilege of having the late arrival marked as 'authorised' (L code) will be withdrawn and all subsequent late arrivals in the school year will be marked as unauthorised (U code). If unauthorised lateness persists it could result in a referral to the Local Authority for consideration of a Penalty Notice or enforcement proceedings against you.

Late Collection of Children

If parents / carers are late collecting their children, we will place the children in the school's after-school care on the KS1 site to wait to be collected from there. There may be a charge made to cover the cost of the unplanned childcare. If late collection becomes frequent we will contact parents to offer support to the family, which may include a referral for Early Help.

Holidays in Term Time/Leave of Absence:

Taking holidays in term time will affect your child's schooling as much as any other absence and we expect parents to help us by not taking children away in school time.

Remember that any savings you think you may make by taking a holiday in school time are offset by the cost to your child's education.

"It is a rule of this school that a leave of absence shall not be granted in term time unless there are exceptional reasons, irrespective of the child's overall attendance. Only the Head Teacher (not the Local Authority) or his/her designate may authorise such a request and all applications for a leave of absence must be made in writing/on a form provided by the school. Where a parent takes a leave of absence to which the application was refused or takes a leave of absence where no application was made to the school, the issue of a penalty fine (upon a return from such leave) by the Local Authority may be requested. When requesting a fixed **penalty** fine the school may calculate the period of days taken within a 12 month period"

There is no automatic entitlement in law to time off in school time to go on holiday and the Government made an amendment to the Education (Pupil Registration) (England) Regulations 2006 in September 2013 to reflect this.

Leave of absence shall not be granted unless –

- (a) an application has been made in advance to the proprietor by a parent with whom the pupil normally resides: and
- (b) the proprietor, or a person authorised by the proprietor in accordance with paragraph (1), considers that leave of absence should be granted due to the exceptional circumstances relating to that application.



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Due to the changes to the Pupil Registration Regulations Red Hall Primary School will only grant leave where parents can prove exceptional circumstances.

All applications must be made in writing to the Head Teacher at least 5 school days prior to the requested leave date.

Where the decision is made not to authorise leave in term time, school will inform parent/carers in writing. A general guide for parents, is leave for any holiday, activity or event that could be arranged during the annual 13 week holiday time would not be authorised.

On any occasion that school refuses a request for leave in term time, should parent/carers proceed with the leave it will be recorded as a (G) (family holiday not agreed or in excess of agreement), on the school register.

Failure to notify and/or request leave of absence in term time, providing at least 5 day notice will result in all absence being recorded as (O) (unauthorised absence not covered by any other description).

If a pupil does not return to school after the leave of absence date, school will investigate the reasons surrounding the absence, refer to the Local Authority and under Regulation 8, 1 (f) of The Education (Pupil Registration) (England) Regulations 2006 consider removal from the school register.

Deleting Pupils from the Roll

Schools should always consider the exceptional circumstances of the case. With LA agreement, schools may delete from the roll a pupil who fails to return within 10 school days of the agreed return date will be referred to the Education Investigation Services (EIS) they will then forward this to the Children Missing in Education (CME team) school will only delete pupils from role when authorised to do so by the EIS or the CME team.

School targets, projects and special initiatives:

The school has targets to improve attendance and your child has an important part to play in meeting these targets.

Targets for the school and for classes are displayed in the school and you should take time to study them.

The minimum level of attendance for this school is **96%** attendance and we will keep you updated regularly about progress to this level and how your child's attendance compares.

Our target is to achieve better than this however because we know that good attendance is the key to children fulfilling their potential.

People responsible in school for Attendance:

- **Helen Tomlinson – Head teacher**
- **Claire Clifton – Attendance Officer**



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Summary:

All school staff are committed to working with parents and pupils as the best way to guarantee as high a level of attendance as possible and that through good attendance ensure every child's welfare and life opportunities are promoted.

The following national codes will be used to record attendance information.

CODE	DESCRIPTION	MEANING
/	Present (AM)	Present
\	Present (PM)	Present
B	Educated off site (NOT Dual registration)	Approved Education Activity
C	Other Authorised Circumstances (not covered by another appropriate code/description)	Authorised absence
D	Dual registration (i.e. pupil attending other establishment)	Approved Education Activity
E	Excluded (no alternative provision made)	Authorised absence
F	Extended family holiday (agreed)	Authorised absence
G	Family holiday (NOT agreed <u>or</u> days in excess of agreement)	Unauthorised absence
H	Family holiday (agreed)	Authorised absence
I	Illness (NOT medical or dental etc. appointments)	Authorised absence
J	Interview	Approved Education Activity
L	Late (before registers closed)	Present
M	Medical/Dental appointments	Authorised absence
N	No reason yet provided for absence	Unauthorised absence
O	Unauthorized absence (not covered by any other code/description)	Unauthorised absence
P	Approved sporting activity	Approved Education Activity
R	Religious observance	Authorised absence
S	Study leave	Authorised absence
T	Traveller absence	Authorised absence
U	Late (after registers closed)	Unauthorised absence
V	Educational visit or trip	Approved Education Activity
W	Work experience	Approved Education Activity
X	Untimetabled sessions for non-compulsory school-age pupils	Not counted in possible attendances
Y	Unable to attend due to exceptional circumstances	Not counted in possible attendances
Z	Pupil not yet on roll	Not counted in possible attendances
#	School closed to pupils	Not counted in possible attendances



Appendix – COVID-19

During the COVID-19 pandemic, the attendance policy will be subject to temporary amendments in accordance with the school's COVID-19 risk assessment in place at the time.

There are some circumstances where pupils cannot attend school due to Coronavirus (COVID-19) and they will not be penalised for this. The Department for Education has made changes to the regulations governing school attendance registers to add new categories of non-attendance. These codes are not counted as absence in the school census or in the pupil's attendance record.

The set of sub codes to record non-attendance related to coronavirus are:

Code X01: Non-compulsory school age pupil not required to be in school

This code is used to record sessions that non-compulsory school age children are not expected to attend.

Code X02: Pupil self-isolating with coronavirus (COVID-19) symptoms

This code is used for pupils who are self-isolating because they have symptoms of coronavirus (COVID-19) but they have not yet had a positive test.

Code X03: Pupil self-isolating due to potential contact with a confirmed case of coronavirus (COVID-19) inside the school setting

This code is used for pupils who are self-isolating because of contact with a case of coronavirus (Covid-19) inside the school setting (for example, individuals, classes, year groups or bubbles who have been sent home because of potential contact with a confirmed case of coronavirus (COVID19) within the school setting). Includes test and trace where it applies.

Code X04: Pupil self-isolating due to potential contact with a confirmed case of coronavirus (COVID-19) outside the school setting

This code is used for pupils who are self-isolating because of contact with a case of coronavirus (Covid-19) OUTSIDE the school setting (for example, a household member with symptoms or a confirmed positive test, or a social contact or a contact with someone from the local community with a confirmed positive test). Includes pupils advised to self-isolate through test and trace where appropriate.

Code X05: Pupils required to self-isolate as part of quarantine requirement (after arriving in the UK from a non-exempt country or territory)

This code is used for pupils who are required to be in quarantine on arrival in, or return to, the UK. Department of Health & Social Care guidance 'Coronavirus (COVID-19): how to self-isolate when you travel to the UK'.

Code X06: Pupil not in school because they have been advised specifically by their Doctor or public health authority that they are clinically extremely vulnerable and should not attend.

This code is used for the small number of pupils who have been specifically identified as clinically extremely vulnerable and advised that they should not attend school. Department of Health & Social Care / Public Health England 'Guidance on protecting people who are clinically extremely vulnerable from COVID-19'.

Code X07: Pupil advised specifically not to attend school as part of restrictions to education set out in Government advice.

This is for pupils who as part of local or national restrictions to education settings, (including set out



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in the Contingency Framework and related guidance) are specifically advised not to attend school for public health reasons.

Code I01: Illness

This code is used for pupils who are absent because of non-coronavirus (COVID-19) related illness or sickness.

Code I02: Illness Confirmed case of coronavirus (COVID-19)

This code is used for pupils who are absent because they have tested positive for coronavirus (COVID-19).